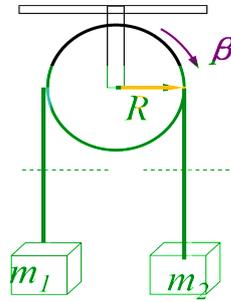




$M$



$\sigma$

$r$

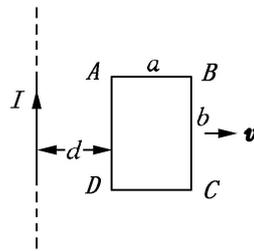
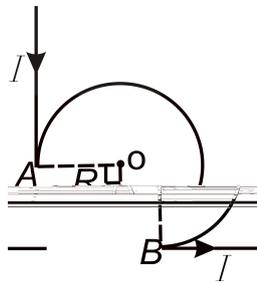
$r$

$\sigma$

$R =$

$I =$

$O$



$b$

$a$

$I$

$v$

$d$